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BENGALURU
CITY UNIVERSITY

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BE BOUNDLESS

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Central College Campus, Dr. Ambedkar Veedhi, Bengaluru-560001



**SYLLABUS FRAMED ACCORDING TO THE
NATIONAL EDUCATIONAL POLICY (NEP 2020)**

ACADEMIC YEAR- 2021-22



BENGALURU CITY UNIVERSITY

Palace Road, Bengaluru-560001

BACHELOR OF COMMERCE, TRAVEL AND TOURISM

Framed According to the National Educational Policy (NEP 2020)

[To implement from the Academic Year 2021 -22]

INTRODUCTION

The curriculum framework for B.Com. Degree is structured to offer a broad outline that helps in understanding the creative potential of new career growth opportunities based on changing industrial and societal needs. The course is upgraded keeping in mind the aspirations of students, with opportunities to major in specializations such as accounting, financial markets, marketing, human resources and banking to focus the students towards a career in those domains. The core concepts within subject have been updated to incorporate the recent advancements, techniques to upgrade the skills of learners to create a focus on various functional areas of business. Problem Based learning has been integrated into the curriculum for a better understanding of various concepts in business and commerce. The syllabus under NEP-2020 is expected to enhance the level of understanding among students and maintain the high standards of graduate program offered in the country. Effort has been made to integrate the use of recent technology and MOOCs to assist teaching-learning process among students. The major objective of the graduate program is to elevate the subject knowledge among students, and making them as critical thinkers thereby students can address the issues related to industry and other business sectors.

AIMS AND OBJECTIVES OF UG PROGRAMS IN B.COM:

- To provide a well trained professional to the requirements of Industries, Banking sectors, Insurance companies, Financing Companies, Transport Agencies and corporates.
- Students can get through the knowledge of finance and accounting.
- The knowledge of different specialisations in accounting, costing, banking and finance with the practical exposure helps the students to stand in organization.
- To impart industry needed skill, problem solving and decision making competencies.
- To make students industry ready and develop various managerial and accounting skills for better professional opportunities
- To enrich students to adapt to an ever changing and dynamic business environment.

1. TITLE AND COMMENCEMENT:

- a. These regulations shall be called “The Regulations Governing the Choice Based Credit System Semester Scheme with Multiple Entry and Exit Options in the Undergraduate, and Postgraduate Degree Programmes in the Faculty of Commerce.
- b. Regulations shall come into force from the Academic Year 2021-22.

2. SALIENT FEATURES OF THE FOUR YEARS MULTIDISCIPLINARY UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMME WITH MULTIPLE ENTRY AND EXIT OPTIONS:

- a) **The program shall be structured in a semester mode with multiple exit options with Certification, Diploma and Basic Bachelor Degree at the completion of first, second and third years, respectively.** The candidate who completes the four years Undergraduate Program, either in one stretch or through multiple exits and re-entries would get a Bachelor’s degree with Honours
- b) The **four year undergraduate Honours degree holders with research component** and a suitable grade are eligible to enter the ‘**Doctoral (Ph.D.) Program**’ in a relevant discipline or to enter ‘Two Semester Master’s Degree programme with project work’.
- c) Candidates who wish to enter the Masters/Doctoral programme in a discipline other than the major discipline studied at the undergraduate programmes, have to take additional courses in the new discipline to meet the requirement or to make up the gap between the requirement and the courses already studied.
- d) There may be parallel five year integrated Master’s degree programmes with exit options at the completion of third and fourth years, with the undergraduate basic degree and post-graduate diploma in a discipline, respectively.
- e) There may also be an **integrated doctoral programme with exit option** at the end of the first year with the Master’s degree.
- f) The students who exit with Certification, Diploma and Basic Bachelor Degree shall be eligible to re-enter the programme at the exit level to complete the programme or to complete the next level.
- g) The Multidisciplinary Undergraduate Programme may help in the improvement of all the educational outcomes, with a flexible and imaginative curricular approach. The program provides for both breadth and depth in diverse areas of knowledge. A range of courses are offered with rigorous exposure to multiple disciplines and areas, while specializing in one or two areas. The programme fulfils knowledge, vocational, professional and skill requirements along-side humanities and arts, social, physical and life sciences, mathematics, sports etc.
- h) The curriculum combines conceptual knowledge with practical engagement and understanding that has relevant real world application through practical laboratory work, field work, internships, workshops and research projects.

- i) A few courses are common to all students which contribute to the breadth of study and two areas of specialization in disciplinary areas provides for depth of study.
- j) The areas of specialization which the students are required to choose are either two disciplines/ subjects or a discipline called ‘major’ (e.g. History or Economics or Physics or Mathematics) and an area of additional discipline called ‘minor’ (e.g. Music or Sports or Geography). Students gain deep disciplinary knowledge through theory and practical experiences in their area of specialization (major). They gain a reasonable understanding of the area of additional study (minor) that they choose. Students can choose subject combinations across ‘streams’ (e.g. a student can choose a ‘major’ in physics and combine it with a ‘minor’ in history or Music or Sports). One of the disciplines can also be a vocational subject or Teacher Education.
- k) The students may study two disciplines at the same level or breadth up to the sixth semester and choose one of them for study in the fourth year to obtain the Honours degree in that discipline. A student who wishes to get dual honours degrees may repeat the fourth year of the program in the second discipline
- l) The students may choose one discipline and vocational subject or Teacher Education for their study in the undergraduate program. This will enable them to get an Honours degree either in the discipline or in the vocational subject/ Teacher Education or both, in the discipline and in the vocational subject/ Teacher Education.
- m) Skills shall be explicitly integrated, highly visible, taught in context, and have explicit assessment. The skills shall include abilities in language and communication, working in diverse teams, critical thinking, problem solving, data analysis and life skills.
- n) Students shall be given options to choose courses from a basket of courses which the institution is offering. There shall be no rigidity of combination of subjects.

The Four-Year Choice Based Credit System Semester Scheme makes the product of a University at par with the global practices in terms of academic standards and evaluation strategies. In the emerging scenario of Internationalization of Indian Higher Education, it is imperative that the Universities in India should follow this system so that the mobility of their products both within and across the geographical jurisdiction becomes possible.

The Salient Features of the Credit Based Semester Scheme:

Each course shall carry certain number of credits. Credits normally represent the weightage of a course and are a function of teaching, learning and evaluation strategies such as the number of contact hours, the course content, teaching methodology, learning expectations, maximum marks etc. In the proposed programs, generally one hour of instructions per week in a semester is assigned one credit. In terms of evaluation, one credit is generally equivalent to 25 marks in a semester. Thus a 3 or 4 credits course will be assessed for 100 marks, 2 credits courses are assessed for 50 marks and one credit course will be assessed for 25 marks. What matters for the calculation of Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) or the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) is the percentage of marks secured in a course and the credits assigned to that course.

On this basis, generally, a three-year six-semester undergraduate program will have around 144 credits, and a four-year eight-semester honours degree program will have around 186 credits and a five-year ten-semester master’s degree programme will have 228 credits.

The general features of the Credit Based Semester Scheme are

- a. The relative importance of subjects of study are quantified in terms of credits.

- b. The subjects of study include core, elective, ability/skill enhancement courses
- c. The programme permits horizontal mobility in course selections.
- d. The students shall take part in co-curricular and extension activities.
- e. The declaration of result is based on Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) or Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) earned.

3. PROGRAMME:

- Bachelor of Commerce, Bachelor of Commerce with Honour in Travel and Tourism, B.Com (Hons) and Master of Commerce M.Com.

4. DURATION OF PROGRAMMES, CREDITS REQUIREMENTS AND OPTIONS:

The undergraduate degree should be of either a **three- or four-year duration**, with multiple entry and exit options within this period, The four year multidisciplinary Bachelor’s programme is the preferred option as it allows the opportunity to experience the full range of holistic and multidisciplinary education with a focus on major and minor subjects as per the student’s preference. The four-year programme may also lead to a degree with Research, if the student completes a rigorous research project in the major area(s) of study.

Thus the undergraduate programmes shall extend over four academic years (Eight Semesters) with multiple entry and exit options. The students can exit after the completion of one academic year (Two semesters) with the Certificate in a discipline or a field; Diploma after the study of two academic years (Four Semesters) and Regular Bachelor Degree after the completion of three academic years (Six Semesters). The successful completion of Four Years undergraduate Programme would lead to Bachelor Degrees with Honours in a discipline/subject.

Each semester shall consist of at least **16 weeks** of study with a minimum of **90 working days** (excluding the time spent for the conduct of final examination of each semester).

5. THE CREDIT REQUIREMENTS ARE AS FOLLOWS.

EXIT WITH	Min. Credits Requirement*	NSQF Level
Certificate at the Successful Completion of First Year (Two Semesters) of Four Years Multidisciplinary UG Degree Programme	48	5
A Diploma at the Successful Completion of the Second Year (Four Semesters) of Four Years Multidisciplinary UG Degree Programme	96	6
Basic Bachelor Degree at the Successful Completion of the Third Year (Six Semesters) of Four Years Multidisciplinary Undergraduate Degree Programme	140	7

Bachelor Degree with Honours in a Discipline at the Successful Completion of the Four Years (Eight Semesters) Multidisciplinary Undergraduate Degree Programme	180	8
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*Details of credits are described later in this report

The students shall be required to earn at least fifty per cent of the credits from the Higher Education Institution (HEI) awarding the degree or diploma or certificate: Provided further that, the student shall be required to earn the required number of credits in the core subject area necessary for the award of the degree or Diploma or Certificate, as specified by the degree awarding HEI, in which the student is enrolled.

6. National Skills Qualifications Framework

The progressive curriculum proposed shall position knowledge and skills required on the continuum of novice problem solvers (at entry level of the program) to expert problem solvers (by the time of graduation):

At the end of first year	Ability to solve well defined problems
At the end of second year	Ability to solve broadly defined problems
At the end of third year	Ability to solve complex problems that are ill-structured requiring multi-disciplinary skills to solve them
During fourth year-	Experience of workplace problem solving in the form of Internship or Research Experience preparing for Higher Education or Entrepreneurship Experience

The Integrated Master's Degree Programmes shall extend over five academic years (Ten Semesters) with exit options with Regular Bachelor Degree after successful completion of three academic years (Six Semesters) of study and Bachelor Degree with Honours in a discipline/ subject at the end of four academic years (Eight Semesters). Completion of five years of integrated Master's Degree Programme would lead to Master's degree in a subject.

Credit Requirements: The candidates shall complete courses equivalent to a minimum of

- 140 credits to become eligible for the Regular Bachelor Degree,
- 180 credits to become eligible for the Bachelor Degree with Honours
- 220 credits to become eligible for the Integrated Master's Degree.

- *Master's Degree Programmes will be of One Academic Year (Two Semesters) for the Four Years Honours Degree holders and*
- *Master's Degree Programmes will be of Two Academic Years (Four Semesters) for the three years basic or three years Honours Degree holders.*
- *Two Years Master's Degree Programmes will have exit option at the end of One Academic Year (Two Semesters) with the Post-graduate Diplomas in the respective disciplines/ subjects, provided they earn a minimum of 44 credits as follows:.*

- 44 Credits after the Bachelor Degree to become eligible for the PG Diploma
- 88 Credits after the Bachelor Degree to become eligible for the Master's Degree

It is optional to the candidate to exit or not, after two, four and six semesters of the undergraduate programme with Certificate, Diploma and with Regular Bachelor Degree, respectively. He/she will be eligible to re-join the

programme at the exit level to complete either the diploma, degree or the honours degree. Further, all the candidates will be awarded Bachelor degrees on successful completion of three academic years (Six Semesters) of the undergraduate programmes.

A student will be allowed to enter/re-enter only at the Odd Semester and can only exit after the Even Semester. Re-entry at various levels as lateral entrants in academic programmes should be based on the earned credits and proficiency test records.

7. ACADEMIC BANK OF CREDITS (ABC)

The Academic Bank of Credits (ABC), a national-level facility will promote the flexibility of the curriculum framework and interdisciplinary/multidisciplinary academic mobility of students across the Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) in the country with appropriate “credit transfer” mechanism. It is a mechanism to facilitate the students to choose their own learning path to attain a Degree/ Diploma/Certificate, working on the principle of multiple entry and exit as well as anytime, anywhere, and any level of learning. ABC will enable the integration of multiple disciplines of higher learning leading to the desired learning outcomes including increased creativity, innovation, higher order thinking skills and critical analysis. ABC will provide significant autonomy to the students by providing an extensive choice of courses for a programme of study, flexibility in curriculum, novel and engaging course options across a number of higher education disciplines/ institutions.

8. ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSIONS:

A candidate who has passed two years Pre-University Examination conducted by the Pre-University Education Board in the State of Karnataka or any other examination considered as equivalent thereto shall be eligible for admission to these programmes.

9. ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION TO POST-GRADUATE PROGRAMMES:

- a) **GENERAL:** Candidates who have passed the three year Bachelor’s degree examination of the University or any other University considered as equivalent thereto, with the respective subject as optional / major / special / main subject, are eligible for admission to the two years Master’s Degree programmes provided they have secured a minimum of CGPA of 4.0 or 40% marks in the aggregate of all the subjects and **CGPA of 5 or 50% marks (CGPA of 4.5 or 45% marks for SC/ST/Category I/Differently abled candidates/ marks in the major/cognate subject.**
- b) Candidates who have passed the four year Bachelor’s honours degree examination of the University or any other University considered as equivalent thereto, with the respective subject as optional / major / special / main subject, are eligible for admission to the one year Master’s Degree programmes provided they have secured a minimum CGPA of 5 or 50% marks (CGPA of 4.5 or 45% marks for SC/ST/Category I/Differently abled candidates/) marks in the subject.

The specific requirements and relaxations admissible for specific Master’s Degree Programmes shall be as prescribed by the respective Boards of Studies, approved by the Academic Council and notified by the University.

10. MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION:

The medium of instruction and examination shall be **English or Kannada.**

11. SUBJECTS OF STUDY

The Components of Curriculum for Four Years Multidisciplinary Undergraduate Programme: The Category of Courses and their Descriptions are given in the following Table and in

	CATEGORY OF COURSES	OBJECTIVE/OUTCOME
1	Languages	Languages provide the medium of fresh and free thinking, expression and clarity in thought and speech. It forms as a foundation for learning other courses. Helps fluent communication. In addition to English, a candidate shall opt for any of the languages studied at the Pre-University or equivalent level.
2	Ability Enhancement Courses	Ability enhancement courses are the generic skill courses which are basic and needed for all to pursue any career. These courses ensure progression across careers. They enable students to develop a deeper sense of commitment to oneself and to the society and nation largely.
3	Skill Enhancement/ Development Courses / Vocational courses	Skill Enhancement courses are to promote skills pertaining to a particular field of study. The purpose of these courses is to provide students life-skills in hands-on mode so as to increase their employability/ Self-employment. The objective is to integrate discipline related skills in a holistic manner with general education. These courses may be chosen from a pool of courses designed to provide value-based and/or skill-based knowledge. The University can suggest its own courses under this category based on its expertise, specialization, requirements, scope and need.
	Foundation/ Discipline based Introductory Courses	Foundation /Introductory courses bridge the gap for a student if he/she has not got a basic groundwork in a specific area of discipline. These courses will supplement in better understanding of how to integrate knowledge to application into a society.
4	Major Discipline Core Courses	A Major discipline is the field in which a student focuses during the course of his/her degree. A course in a discipline, which a candidate should compulsorily study as a core requirement is termed as a Core course. The core courses aim to cover the basics that a student is expected to imbibe in that particular discipline. They provide fundamental knowledge and expertise to produce competent, creative graduates with a strong scientific, technical and academic acumen. These courses are to be taught uniformly across all universities with minimum deviation. The purpose of fixing core courses is to ensure that all the institutions follow a minimum common curriculum so that each institution adheres to a common minimum standard which makes credit transfer and mobility of students easier.

	Major Discipline Elective Courses	<p>Elective Course is a course which can be chosen from a pool of courses and which may be very specific or specialized or advanced or supportive to the discipline/subject of study or which provides an extended scope or enables an exposure to some other discipline/ subject/domain or which nurtures the candidate's proficiency/skill.</p> <p>Elective courses offered under the main discipline are referred to as Discipline Specific Electives. These courses provide more depth within the discipline itself or within a component of the discipline and provide advanced knowledge and expertise in an area of the discipline.</p> <p>The institutions have freedom to have their own courses based on their expertise, specialization, requirements, scope and need. The elective courses may be of interdisciplinary nature</p>
	Minor Discipline Courses	<p>A Minor Discipline is a secondary specialization that one may choose to pursue in addition to a Major Discipline. They may be related areas of studies or two distinct areas of studies which are not interrelated at all.</p>
5	Open or Generic Elective Courses	<p>Open or Generic Elective Courses are courses chosen from an unrelated discipline/ subject, with an intention to seek exposure beyond discipline/s of choice. The purpose of these is to offer the students the option to explore disciplines of interest beyond the choices they make in core and discipline specific elective courses.</p> <p>Note: A core course offered in a discipline/subject may be treated as an elective by other discipline/subject and vice versa and such electives may also be referred to as Open or Generic Electives.</p>
	Project work/ Dissertation/ Internship/ Entrepreneurship	<p>Project work is a special course involving application of knowledge in solving / analysing / exploring a real life situation / difficult problem/ data analysis. Project Work has the intention to provide research competencies at undergraduate level. It enables to acquire special/ advanced knowledge through support study/a project work. Candidates shall carry out project work on his/her own with an advisory support by a faculty member to produce a dissertation/ project report. Internship/ Entrepreneurship shall be an integral part of the Curriculum</p>
	Co-curricular and Extension Activities	<p>These activities help in character building, spiritual growth, physical growth, etc. They facilitate development of various domains of mind and personality such as intellectual, emotional, social, moral and aesthetic developments. Creativity, Enthusiasm, and Positive thinking are some of the facets of personality development and the outcomes of these activities</p>

8.1 ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSES:

Ability Enhancement (AE) Courses can be divided into two categories:

- a) AE Compulsory Courses (AECC): The universities may have common curriculum for these papers. There may be one paper each at least in the first four semesters viz.
 - (1) Environmental Studies and
 - (2) Constitution of India.

In addition to these, two languages shall be studied in the first four semesters of the Undergraduate Programmes.

- b) Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC): The universities may offer from a common pool of papers listed by KSHEC/ National Regulatory Bodies such as UGC or GEC/ NHERC or the universities may frame some papers, in addition to the list suggested.

8.2 LANGUAGES:

Two languages are to be studied out of which one shall be Kannada and the other shall be either English or an Indian Language or other Foreign language:

English, Sanskrit, Hindi, Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Marathi, Konkani, Urdu, Persian, Arabic, German, French, Latin, Russian, Japanese and any other language prescribed/ approved by the university

- a) The Candidates shall study two languages in the first four semesters of the programs. The students who have studied Kannada at the school and/or Pre-University or equivalent level, shall opt Kannada as one of the languages and study it in the first four semesters of the programmes. In addition to Kannada, the students shall opt for another language from the languages offered in the university/college and study it in the first two semesters of the programmes. They may continue to study the same language in the second year or may choose different language in the second year. A candidate may opt for any language listed above even if the candidate has not studied that language at PUC or equivalent level.
- b) Students who have not studied Kannada at any level from school to Pre-University shall study Kannada as functional language in one of the first two semesters along with another language of their choice. They shall study any two languages of their choice in the remaining three semesters. They may change the languages every year. With the permission of the University, a candidate may opt for any other language listed above even if the candidate has not studied that language at PUC or equivalent level
- c) Speech/hearing/visually impaired/mentally challenged and study disabled students are exempted from studying one of the languages prescribed under para 8.2 above.

8.3A) SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSES (COMMON FOR ALL PROGRAMMES):

- i. Any four skill enhancement/development courses are to be studied in the first six semesters, one per semester as prescribed by the concerned faculty and approved by the Academic Council. The courses may include the following:

SEM.	B.COM./BBA/BMS/BHM
I/II	Digital Fluency/ Creativity and Innovation
III/IV	Artificial Intelligence/ Critical thinking & problem solving
V	Cyber Security/ Entrepreneurship
VI	Professional Communication / German / French/

- ii. One soft core course or allied subject each in the seventh and eight semesters of the honours programme and the integrated Master's degree programme or in the first and second semesters of the post-graduate programmes, and one open elective in the ninth semester of the integrated master's programmes are to be studied as prescribed by the respective Board of studies and approved by the Academic council. The soft core courses may include research methodology course, one of the foreign languages such as German, French etc. or any other course prescribed by the university from time to time.

8.4 A. CORE SUBJECTS

The core subjects that a candidate can choose under the Faculty of Arts and Science, include the following:

- a) B.B.A. Degree / Honours Degree Programme:
- b) B.Com./BBA Degree/ Honours Degree Programme in Logistics & Supply Chain Management/ Accounting & Finance/ Banking & Finance / Tourism & Travel Management/ Insurance & Actuarial Studies

8.5 VOCATIONAL SUBJECTS:

Advertising, Computer Applications, Electronic Equipment Maintenance, Entrepreneurship Development, Instrumentation, Office/Home Management and Secretarial Practice, Sales Promotion and Management, Tax Procedure and Practice, Tourism and Travel Management and any other subjects introduced from time to time.

8.6 CO-CURRICULAR AND EXTENSION ACTIVITIES

A student shall opt for two of the following activities offered in the college, in each of the first six semesters of the undergraduate programmes. The activity carries a credit each for each of the activities and will be internally assessed for 50 marks.

- a. Physical Education or Activities related to Yoga/ Sports and Games
- b. N.S.S. / N.C.C / Ranger and Rovers/Red cross
- c. Field studies / Industry Implant Training
- d. Involvement in campus publication or other publications
- e. Publication of articles in newspapers, magazines
- f. Community work such as promotion of values of National Integration, Environment, Human rights and duties, Peace, Civic sense etc.
- g. A Small project work concerning the achievements of India in different fields
- h. Evolution of study groups/seminar circles on Indian thoughts and ideas
- i. Activity exploring different aspects of Indian civilizations
- j. Involvement in popularization programmes such as scientific temper
- k. Innovative compositions and creations in music, performing and visual arts etc.
- l. Any other activities such as Cultural Activities as prescribed by the University.

Evaluation of Co-curricular and Extension Activities shall be as per the procedure evolved by the university from time to time.

9. ATTENDANCE AND CHANGE OF SUBJECTS:

- 9.1 A candidate shall be considered to have satisfied the requirement of attendance for a semester if he/she attends not less than 75% of the number of classes actually held up to the end of the semester in each of the subjects. There shall be no minimum attendance requirement for the Co-curricular and extension activities.

- 9.2 An option to change a language/subject may be exercised only once within four weeks from the date of commencement of the/III Semester on payment of fee prescribed.
- 9.3 Whenever a change in a subject is permitted, the attendance in the changed subject shall be calculated by taking into consideration the attendance in the previous subject studied
- 9.4 If a candidate represents his/her institution / University/ Karnataka State/ Nation in Sports /NCC / NSS / Cultural or any officially sponsored activities he/she may be permitted to claim attendance for actual number of days participated, based on the recommendation of the Head of the Institution concerned. If a candidate is selected to participate in national level events such as Republic Day Parade etc., he/she may be permitted to claim attendance for actual number of days participated based on the recommendation of the head of the Institution concerned.
- 9.5 A candidate who does not satisfy the requirement of attendance in one or more courses/ subjects shall not be permitted to take the University examination of these courses/ subjects and the candidate shall seek re-admission to those courses/ subjects in a subsequent year.

10. COURSE PATTERNS AND SCHEMES OF EXAMINATIONS

The details of the Course Patterns (hours of instructions per week) and the Schemes of Examinations of the different degree programmes are given in **Appendix A & Appendix B**. The Syllabi of the courses shall be as prescribed by the University.

11. PEDAGOGY ACROSS ALL PROGRAMMES

Effective learning requires appropriate curriculum, an apt pedagogy, continuous formative assessment and adequate student support. The intention is to contextualize curriculum through meaningful pedagogical practices, which determine learning experiences directly influencing learning outcomes. Active, cooperative, collaborative and experiential learning pedagogies are some of the examples. Use of technology in creating learning environment that connects learners with content, peers and instructors all through the learning process respecting the pace of learners is need of the hour.

- a. Classroom processes must encourage rigorous thinking, reading and writing, debate, discussion, peer learning and self-learning.
- b. The emphasis is on critical thinking and challenge to current subject orthodoxy and develop innovative solutions. Curricular content must be presented in ways that invite questioning and not as a body of ready knowledge to be assimilated or reproduced. Faculty should be facilitators of questioning and not authorities on knowledge.
- c. Classroom pedagogy should focus on the 'how' of things i.e. the application of theory and ideas. All courses including social sciences and humanities should design projects and practicums to enable students get relevant hands-on experiences.
- d. Learning must be situated in the Indian context to ensure that there is no sense of alienation from their context, country and culture.
- e. Classroom processes must address issues of inclusion and diversity since students are likely to be from diverse cultural, linguistic, socio-economic and intellectual backgrounds.
- f. Cooperative and peer-supported activities must be part of empowering students to take charge of their own learning.
- g. Faculty will have the freedom to identify and use the pedagogical approach that is best suited to a particular course and student.

- h. Pedagogies like PBL (Problem / Project Based Learning), Service Learning be brought into practice as part of curriculum. Experiential learning in the form of internship with a specified number of credits is to be made mandatory.

Blended learning (BL) mode is to be used to help learners develop 21st century skills along with the effective learning and skill development related to the subject-domains. BL should be carefully implemented and should not be replacing classroom time as a privilege. Every institute should strive to be a model institute to demonstrate a successful implementation of BL in the higher education of our country.

CONTINUOUS FORMATIVE EVALUATION/ INTERNAL ASSESSMENT:

Total marks for each course shall be based on continuous assessments and semester end examinations. As per the decision taken at the Karnataka State Higher Education Council, it is necessary to have uniform pattern of 40 : 60 for IA and Semester End theory examinations respectively and 50 : 50 for IA and Semester End practical examinations respectively, in all the Universities, their Affiliated and Autonomous Colleges.

TOTAL MARKS FOR EACH COURSE	:	100%
Continuous assessment (C1)	:	20% marks
Continuous assessment (C2)	:	20% marks
Semester End Examination (C3)	:	60% marks.

EVALUATION PROCESS OF IA MARKS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS.

- The first component (C1) of assessment is for 20% marks. This shall be based on test, assignment, seminar, case study, field work, project work etc. This assessment and score process should be completed after completing 50% of syllabus of the course/s and within 45 working days of semester program.
- The second component (C2) of assessment is for 20% marks. This shall be based on test, assignment, seminar, case study, field work, internship / industrial practicum / project work etc. This assessment and score process should be based on completion of remaining 50 percent of syllabus of the courses of the semester.
- During the 17th – 19th week of the semester, a semester end examination shall be conducted by the University for each course. This forms the third and final component of assessment (C3) and the maximum marks for the final component will be 60%.
- In case of a student who has failed to attend the C1 or C2 on a scheduled date, it shall be deemed that the student has dropped the test. However, in case of a student who could not take the test on scheduled date due to genuine reasons, such a candidate may appeal to the Program Coordinator / Principal. The Program Coordinator / Principal in consultation with the concerned teacher shall decide about the genuineness of the case and decide to conduct special test to such candidate on the date fixed by the concerned teacher but before commencement of the concerned semester end examinations.
- For assignments, tests, case study analysis etc., of C1 and C2, the students should bring their own answer scripts (A4 size), graph sheets etc., required for such tests/assignments and these be stamped by the concerned department using their department seal at the time of conducting tests / assignment / work etc.
- The outline for continuous assessment activities for Component-I (C1) and Component-II (C2) of a course shall be as under.

Outline for continuous assessment activities for C1 and C2 Activities

Activities	C1	C2	Total Marks
Session Test	10% marks	10% marks	20

Seminars/Presentations/Activity	10% marks	-	10
Case study /Assignment / Field work / Project work etc.	-	10% marks	10
Total	20% marks	20% marks	40

- g. For practical course of full credits, Seminar shall not be compulsory. In its place, marks shall be awarded for Practical Record Maintenance.(the ratio is 50% : 50%)
- h. Conduct of Seminar, Case study / Assignment, etc. can be either in C1 or in C2 component at the convenience of the concerned teacher.
- i. The teachers concerned shall conduct test / seminar / case study, etc. The students should be informed about the modalities well in advance. The evaluated courses / assignments during component I (C1) and component II (C2) of assessment are immediately provided to the candidates after obtaining acknowledgement in the register by the concerned teachers(s) and maintained by the Chairman in the case of a University Post-Graduate Department and the Principal / Director in the case of affiliated institutions. Before commencement of the semester end examination, the evaluated test, assignment etc. of C1 and C2 shall be obtained back to maintain them till the announcement of the results of the examination of the concerned semester.
- j. The marks of the internal assessment shall be published on the notice board of the department / college for information of the students.
- k. The Internal assessment marks shall be communicated to the Registrar (Evaluation) at least 10 days before the commencement of the University examinations and the Registrar (E) shall have access to the records of such periodical assessments.
- l. There shall be no minimum in respect of internal assessment marks.
- m. Internal assessment marks may be recorded separately. A candidate who has failed or rejected the result, shall retain the internal assessment marks.

MINIMUM FOR A PASS:

- a. No candidate shall be declared to have passed the Semester Examination as the case may be under each course/paper unless he/she obtains not less than 35% marks in written examination / practical examination and 40% marks in the aggregate of written / practical examination and internal assessment put together in each of the courses and 40% marks (including IA) in Project work and viva wherever prescribed.
- b. A candidate shall be declared to have passed the program if he/she secures at least 40% of marks or a CGPA of 4.0 (Course Alpha-Sign Grade P) in the aggregate of both internal assessment and semester end examination marks put together in each unit such as theory papers / practical / field work / internship / project work / dissertation / viva-voce, provided the candidate has secured at least 40% of marks in the semester end examinations in each unit.
- c. The candidates who pass all the semester examinations in the first attempts are eligible for ranks provided they secure at least CGPA of 6.00 (Alpha-Sign Grade B+).
- d. A candidate who passes the semester examinations in parts is eligible for only Class, CGPA and Alpha-Sign Grade but not for ranking.
- e. The results of the candidates who have passed the last semester examination but not passed the lower semester examinations shall be declared as NCL (Not Completed the Lower Semester Examinations). Such candidates shall be eligible for the degree only after completion of all the lower semester examinations.

- f. If a candidate fails in a subject, either in theory or in practical's, he/she shall appear for that subject only at any subsequent regular examination, as prescribed for completing the programme. He/she must obtain the minimum marks for a pass in that subject (theory and practical's, separately) as stated above

CARRY OVER:

Candidates who fail in lower semester examinations may go to the higher semesters and take the lower semester examinations. (A candidate who fails in a lower semester examination may go to the higher semester. However, No candidate shall be permitted to take the a) fifth semester examination unless he/she passes all courses/papers of the first semester examination and b) no candidate shall be permitted to take the sixth semester examination unless he/she passes all courses/papers of the first and second semester examinations. Similarly, no candidate shall be permitted to take the c) seventh semester examination unless he/she passes all papers of the first three semester examinations, and d) no candidate shall be permitted to take the 8th semester examination unless he/she passes all papers of the first four semesters examinations).

CLASSIFICATION OF SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES:

An alpha-sign grade, the eight point grading system, as described below may be adopted. The declaration of result is based on the Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) earned towards the end of each semester or the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) earned towards the completion of all the eight semesters of the programme and the corresponding overall alpha-sign grades. If some candidates exit at the completion of first, second or third year of the four years Undergraduate Programmes, with Certificate, Diploma or the Basic Degree, respectively, then the results of successful candidates at the end of second, fourth or sixth semesters shall also be classified on the basis of the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) obtained in the two, four, six or eight semesters, respectively. For award of

- Certificate in Arts/ Science/ Commerce
- Diploma in Arts/ Science/ Commerce
- Bachelor's Degree in Arts/ Science/ Commerce
- Bachelor's Degree with Honours in a Discipline/Subject

In addition to the above, successful candidates at the end of tenth semester of the integrated Master's Degree Programmes, shall also be classified on the basis of CGPA obtained in the ten semesters of the Programmes. Likewise, the successful candidates of one year or two semester's Master's Degree Programmes are also classified on the basis of CGPA of two semesters of the Master's Degree Programmes,

TABLE II: FINAL RESULT / GRADES DESCRIPTION

Semester GPA/ Program CGPA	Alpha-Sign / Letter Grade	Semester/Program % of Marks	Result / Class Description
9.00-10.00	O (Outstanding)	90.0-100	Outstanding
8.00-<9.00	A+ (Excellent)	80.0-<90.0	First Class Exemplary
7.00-<8.00	A (Very Good)	70.0-<80.0	First Class Distinction
6.00-<7.00	B+ (Good)	60.0-<70.0	First Class
5.50-<6.00	B (AboveAverage)	55.0-<60.0	High Second Class
5.00-<5.50	C (Average)	50.0-<55.0	Second Class
4.00-<5.00	P (Pass)	40.0-<50.0	Pass Class
Below 4.00	F (Fail)	Below 40	Fail/Reappear
Ab (Absent)	-	Absent	-

The Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) in a Semester and the CGPA at the end of each year may be calculated as described in Appendix C:

REJECTION OF RESULTS:

- a. A candidate may be permitted to reject result of the whole examination of any semester. Rejection of result course/paper wise or subject wise shall not be permitted.
- b. The candidate who has rejected the result shall appear for the immediately following examination.
- c. The rejection shall be exercised only once in each semester and the rejection once exercised shall not be revoked.
- d. Application for rejection of results along with the payment of the prescribed fee shall be submitted to the Registrar (Evaluation) through the College of study together with the original statement of marks within 30 days from the date of publication of the result.
- e. A candidate who rejects the result is eligible for only SGPA/CGPA or Class and not for ranking.

IMPROVEMENT OF RESULTS

- a. A candidate who has passed in all the papers of a semester may be permitted to improve the result by reappearing for the whole examination of that semester.
- b. The reappearance may be permitted during the period N+2 years (where N refers to duration of the program) without restricting it to the subsequent examination only.
- c. The student may be permitted to apply for improvement examination 45 days in advance of the pertinent semester examination whenever held.
- d. If a candidate passes in all the subjects in reappearance, higher of the two aggregate marks secured by the candidate shall be awarded for that semester. In case the candidate fails in the reappearance, candidate shall retain the earlier result.
- e. A candidate who has appeared for improvement examination is eligible for class/CGPA only and not for ranking.
- f. Internal assessment (IA) marks shall be shown separately. A candidate who wants to improve the result or who, having failed, takes the examination again or who has appeared for improvement shall retain the IA marks already obtained.
- g. A candidate who fails in any of the semester examinations may be permitted to take the examinations again at a subsequent appearance as per the syllabus and scheme of examination in vogue at the time the candidate took the examination for the first time. This facility shall be limited to the following two years.

TRANSFER OF ADMISSION:

Transfer of admissions are permissible only for odd semesters for students of other universities and within the University.

CONDITIONS FOR TRANSFER OF ADMISSION OF STUDENTS WITHIN THE UNIVERSITY.

- a. His/her transfer admission shall be within the intake permitted to the college.
- b. Availability of same combination of subjects studied in the previous college.
- c. He/she shall fulfil the attendance requirements as per the University Regulation.
- d. He/she shall complete the programme as per the regulation governing the maximum duration of completing the programme.

CONDITIONS FOR TRANSFER ADMISSION OF STUDENTS OF OTHER UNIVERSITIES.

- a. A Candidate migrating from any other University may be permitted to join odd semester of the degree programme provided he/she has passed all the subjects of previous semesters / years as the case may be. Such candidates must satisfy all other conditions of eligibility stipulated in the regulations of the University.
- b. His/her transfer admission shall be within the intake permitted to the college.

- c. He/she shall fulfil the attendance requirements as per the University Regulation.
- d. The candidate who is migrating from other Universities is eligible for overall SGPA/CGPA or Class and not for ranking.
- e. He/she shall complete the programme as per the regulation governing the maximum duration of completing the programme as per this regulation.

POWER TO REMOVE DIFFICULTIES

If any difficulty arises in giving effect to the provisions of these regulations, the Vice-Chancellor may by order make such provisions not inconsistent with the Act, Statutes, Ordinances or other Regulations, as appears to be necessary or expedient to remove the difficulty. Every order made under this rule shall be subject to ratification by the Appropriate University Authorities.

REPEAL AND SAVINGS:

The existing Regulations governing three years Bachelor degree programmes in the faculties of Arts, Science and Commerce shall stand repealed. However, the above Regulations shall continue to be in force for the students who have been admitted to the course before the enforcement of this regulation.

Bachelor of Commerce, Bachelor of Commerce with Honour
in Travel and Tourism, B.Com (Hons) and
Master of Commerce M.Com.

B.COM – PROGRAM

Regulations for Bachelor of Commerce, Bachelor of Commerce with Honour in Travel and Tourism, B.Com (Hons) and Master of Commerce M.Com.

SEMESTER – I

SL NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Category of Course	Teaching Hours per Week (L+T+P)	SEE	CIE	Total Marks	Credits
1	Lang.1.1	Language-I	AECC	3+1+0	60	40	100	3
2	Lang.1.2	Language-II	AECC	3+1+0	60	40	100	3
3	B.Com.TT. 1.1	Financial Accounting	DSC-1	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
4	B.Com.TT. 1.2	Tourism Business Dynamics & Entrepreneurship	DSC-2	4+0+0	60	40	100	4
5	B.Com.TT. 1.3	Travel & Tourism Management	DSC-3	4+0+0	60	40	100	4
6	B.Com.TT. 1.4	Digital Fluency/ Basics of Computer	SEC-SB	1+0+2	60	40	100	2
7	B.Com.TT. 1.5	Any one of the following: a. Accounting for Everyone b. Personal Finance and Planning c. People Management d. Rural Development	OEC-1	3+0+0	60	40	100	3
8	B.Com.TT. 1.6	Yoga	SEC-VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
9	B.Com.TT. 1.7	Health & Wellness	SEC-VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
SUB TOTAL (A)					420	380	800	25

SEMESTER – II

SL NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Category of Course	Teaching Hours per Week (L+T+P)	SEE	CIE	Total Marks	Credits
10	Lang.2.1	Language -I	AECC	3+1+0	60	40	100	3
11	Lang.2.2	Language – II	AECC	3+1+0	60	40	100	3
12	B.Com.TT. 2.1	Advanced Financial Accounting	DSC-4	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
13	B.Com.TT. 2.2	Business Mathematics OR Corporate Administration	DSC-5	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
14	B.Com.TT. 2.3	Travel Agency Services	DSC-6	4+0+0	60	40	100	4
15	B.Com.TT. 2.4	Any one of the following: a. Financial Literacy b. Investing in Stock Markets c. Basics of Management d. Public Administration and Business	SEC-VB	3+0+0	60	40	100	3
16	B.Com.TT. 2.5	Environmental Studies	AECC	2+0+0	60	40	100	2
17	B.Com.TT. 2.6	Sports	SEC-VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
18	B.Com.TT. 2.7	NCC/NSS/R&R(S&G)/ Cultural	SEC-VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
SUB TOTAL (B)					420	380	800	25

EXIT OPTION WITH CERTIFICATION - WITH ABILITY TO SOLVE WELL DEFINED PROBLEMS

SEMESTER – III

SL NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Category of Course	Teaching Hours per Week (L+T+P)	SEE	CIE	Total Marks	Credits
19	Lang.3.1	Language-I	AECC	3+1+0	60	40	100	3
20	Lang.3.2	Language – II	AECC	3+1+0	60	40	100	3
21	B.Com.TT. 3.1	Corporate Accounting	DSC – 7	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
22	B.Com.TT. 3.2	Business Statistics	DSC – 8	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
23	B.Com.TT. 3.3	Global Tourism Geography	DSC – 9	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
24	B.Com.TT. 3.4	Artificial Intelligence	SEC	1+0+2	60	40	100	2
25	B.Com.TT. 3.5	Any one of the following: a. Project management b. Good Governance c. Advertising Skills d. Entrepreneurship Skills	OEC-3	3+0+0	60	40	100	3
26	B.Com.TT. 3.6	Sports	SEC-VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
27	B.Com.TT. 3.7	NCC/NSS/R&R(S&G)/ Cultural	SEC-VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
SUB TOTAL (C)					420	380	800	25

SEMESTER – IV

SL NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Category of Course	Teaching Hours per Week (L+T+P)	SEE	CIE	Total Marks	Credits
28	Lang.4.1	Language-I	AECC	3+1+0	60	40	100	3
29	Lang.4.2	Language – II	AECC	3+1+0	60	40	100	3
30	B.Com.TT. 4.1	Advanced Corporate Accounting	DSC – 10	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
31	B.Com.TT. 4.2	Costing Methods & Techniques	DSC – 11	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
32	B.Com.TT. 4.3	Tour Packaging & Operations	DSC – 12	4+0+0	60	40	100	4
33	B.Com.TT. 4.4	Constitution of India	SB	2+0+0	60	40	100	2
34	B.Com.TT. 4.5	Any one of the following: a. Risk Management b. Digital Marketing c. Creativity & Innovation d. Professional Communication e. sustainable Development	OEC-4	3+0+0	60	40	100	3
35	B.Com.TT. 4.6	Sports	SEC-VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
36	B.Com.TT. 4.7	NCC/NSS/R&R(S&G)/ Cultural	SEC-VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
SUB TOTAL (D)					420	380	800	25

EXIT OPTION WITH DIPLOMA – ABILITY TO SOLVE BROADLY DEFINED PROBLEMS.

SEMESTER – V

SL NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Category of Course	Teaching Hours per Week (L+T+P)	SEE	CIE	Total Marks	Credits
37	B.Com.TT. 5.1	Financial Management	DSC-13	3+1+0	60	40	100	4
38	B.Com.TT. 5.2	Income Tax	DSC-14	3+1+0	60	40	100	4
39	B.Com.TT. 5.3	Tourism Sales & Marketing (TT PAPER)	DSC-15	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
40	B.Com.TT. 5.4	One Course from the Selected Elective Group (TT PAPER)	DSE-1	3+0+2	60	40	100	3
41	B.Com.TT. 5.5	GST- Law & Practice	VOC-1	2+0+2	60	40	100	3
42	B.Com.TT. 5.6	Cyber Security or some other	SEC- VB	1+0+2	60	40	100	2
43	B.Com.TT. 5.7	Internship-1	Intern-1	1+0+2	-	50	50	2
44	B.Com.TT. 5.8	Sports	SEC – VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
45	B.Com.TT. 5.9	NCC/NSS/R&R(S&G)/ Cultural	SEC – VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
SUB TOTAL (E)					360	390	750	24

SEMESTER – VI

SL NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Category of Course	Teaching Hours per Week (L+T+P)	SEE	CIE	Total Marks	Credits
46	B.Com.TT. 6.1	Management Accounting	DSC-16	4+0+0	60	40	100	4
47	B.Com.TT. 6.2	Heritage Cultural Tourism	DSC-17	4+0+0	60	40	100	4
	B.Com.TT. 6.3	Three Courses from the Selected Elective Group (TT PAPER)	DSE-2	4+1+0	60	40	100	3
48	B.Com.TT. 6.4		DSE-3	3+1+0	60	40	100	3
49	B.Com.TT. 6.5		DSE-4	3+1+0	60	40	100	3
51	B.Com.TT. 6.6	Basics of Spread Sheet Modelling OR Report on Study of Startups and Innovative Business Ideas	VOC-2	2+0+2	60	40	100	3
52	B.Com.TT. 6.7	Internship-2	Intern – 2	1+0+2	-	50	50	2
53	B.Com.TT. 6.8	Sports	SEC – VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
54	B.Com.TT. 6.9	NCC/NSS/R&R(S&G)/ Cultural	SEC – VB	0+0+2	-	50	50	1
SUB TOTAL (F)					360	390	750	24

Students have to select dual electives out of the list of electives given in Fifth and Sixth Semester. Electives selected in the fifth semester should be continued in the sixth semester. However they can change the electives in the seventh semester. The electives selected in the seventh semester will continue in the eighth semester.

EXIT OPTION WITH BACHELOR DEGREE -ABILITY TO SOLVE COMPLEX PROBLEMS THAT ARE ILL-STRUCTURED REQUIRING MULTI-DISCIPLINARY SKILLS TO SOLVE THEM.

SEMESTER – VII

SL NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Category of Course	Teaching Hours per Week (L+T+P)	SEE	CIE	Total Marks	Credits
55	B.Com.TT. 7.1	International Business	DSC-18	4+0+0	60	40	100	4
56	B.Com.TT. 7.2	Advanced Business Statistics	DSC-19	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
57	B.Com.TT. 7.3	Sustainable Tourism Development	DSC-20	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
58	B.Com.TT. 7.4	One Course from the Selected Elective Group (TT PAPER)	DSE-5	3+1+0	60	40	100	3
59	B.Com.TT. 7.5	ERP Applications	VOC-3	2+0+2	60	40	100	3
60	B.Com.TT. 7.6	Research Methodology	RM-1	3+0+0	60	40	100	3
SUB TOTAL (G)					360	240	600	21

SEMESTER – VIII

SL NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Category of Course	Teaching Hours per Week (L+T+P)	SEE	CIE	Total Marks	Credits
61	B.Com.TT. 8.1	Financial Reporting-IND.AS	DSC-21	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
62	B.Com.TT. 8.2	Strategic Financial Management	DSC-22	4+0+0	60	40	100	4
63	B.Com.TT. 8.3	Tourism Policy and Destination Planning	DSC-23	3+0+2	60	40	100	4
64	B.Com.TT. 8.4	Managing Digital Platforms	VOC-4	2+0+2	60	40	100	3
65	B.COM.TT.8.5 Or	Research Projects/Internship with Viva – voce OR	-	-	120	80	200	6
65	B.COMTT.8.5	Elective Paper (Two Courses from the Selected Elective Group)	DSE-6	2+0+2(P) 3+0+0(T)	60	40	100	3*
66	B.COM.TT.8.6		DSE-7	2+0+2(P) 3+0+0(T)	60	40	100	3*
SUB TOTAL (H)					360	240	600	21
GRAND TOTAL OF (A+B+C+D+E+F+G+H)					3120	2780	5900	190

*In lieu of the research Project, two additional elective papers/ Internship may be offered

Award of Bachelor of Commerce Degree with Honours, (With the completion of courses equal to a minimum of 180 credits)

BACHELOR DEGREE WITH HONORS - EXPERIENCE OF WORKPLACE PROBLEM SOLVING IN THE FORM OF INTERNSHIP OR RESEARCH EXPERIENCE PREPARING FOR HIGHER EDUCATION OR ENTREPRENEURSHIP EXPERIENCE.

NOTES:

- One Hour of Lecture is equal to 1 Credit.
- One Hour of Tutorial is equal to 1 Credit (Except Languages).
- Two Hours of Practical is equal to 1 Credit

Acronyms Expanded

AECC	: Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course
DSC ©	: Discipline Specific Core (Course)
SEC-SB/VB	: Skill Enhancement Course-Skill Based/Value Based
OEC	: Open Elective Course
DSE	: Discipline Specific Elective
SEE	: Semester End Examination
CIE	: Continuous Internal Evaluation
L+T+P	: Lecture+Tutorial+Practical(s)

Note: Practical Classes may be conducted in the Business Lab or in Computer Lab or in Classroom depending on the requirement. One batch of students should not exceed half (i.e., 30 or less than 30 students) of the number of students in each class/section. 2 Hours of Practical Class is equal to 1 Hour of Teaching, however, whenever it is conducted for the entire class (i.e., more than 30 students)

2 Hours of Practical Class is equal to 2 Hours of Teaching.

ELECTIVE GROUPS AND COURSES:

Discipline Specific Electives - V Semester							
S.No	Accounting	Finance	Banking & Insurance	Marketing	HRM	IT	Tourism
Paper-1	International Accounting Standard & Ifrs	Financial Market & Intermediaries	Indian Banking System	Retail Management	Human Resources Development	Financial Analytics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Airline Operations & Management / • Restaurant Management

Discipline Specific Electives - VI Semester							
S.No	Finance	Marketing	HRM	Data Analytics	Retailing	LSCM	Tourism
Paper-3	E-Business & Accounting	Investment Management	Banking Innovations & Technology	Customer Relationship Marketing	Cultural Diversity At Work Place	HR Analytics	Airline Safety & Regulations/
	Accounting For Services Sector	Global Financial System & Practices	Principles & Practice Of Insurance	Digital Marketing	New Age Leadership Skills	Marketing Analytics	Hotel Management
	Accounting For Government And Local Bodies	Risk Management	Insurance Law And Regulations	Consumer Behaviour & Marketing Research	Labour Laws & Practice	ICT Application In Business	

Discipline Specific Electives - VII Semester							
S.No	Forensic Accounting	Corporate Structuring	Banking Products & Services	Logistics & Supply Chain Management	Strategic HRM	DBMS & SQL	Airport Planning & Operations Strategic Event Management

Discipline Specific Electives - VIII Semester							
Paper-4	Innovations in Accounting	Corporate Valuation	e-Banking	E-Commerce	International HRM	Web & Social Intelligence	Tourism
	Accounting Information System	Analysis of Financial Statements	Insurance Planning & Management	Services Marketing	Employee Welfare & Social Security	Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning in Business	CARGO MANAGEMENT DIGITAL TOURISM

NOTE: Student shall continue with the same elective group in V and VI semesters, however, he/she may change the elective group in VII semester, but shall continue in the same group in VIII semester.

1.1: FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

LEARNING OBJECTIVE:

The objective of this subject is to help the students to acquire Conceptual knowledge of the financial accounts and to impart skills for recording various kinds of Business transactions.

MODULE 1: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK OF FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING 08 HOURS

Introduction – Meaning and Definition – Significance of Accounting – Functions of Accounting– Users of Accounting Information - Accounting Principles – Accounting Concepts and Accounting Conventions- Accounting equations, Problems on Accounting Equations - Accounting Standards: List of Indian Accounting Standards.

MODULE 2: CONVERSION OF SINGLE ENTRY INTO DOUBLE ENTRY SYSTEM 12 HOURS

Need for Conversion – steps in conversion- ascertainment of capital- total sales- total purchases – Cash and bank balances – stock – Bills Receivable – Bills payable –Preparation of Final accounts – Trading and Profit & Loss Account and Balance Sheet.

MODULE 3: HIRE PURCHASE ACCOUNTING 12 HOURS

Meaning of Hire Purchase and Installment Purchase System- Hire Purchase v/s sale – differences between Hire Purchase and Installment system, meaning of Some important technical terms – Hire Purchase Agreement – Hire Purchase Price – Cash Price – Hire Purchase Charges – Net Hire Purchase Price – Net Cash Price – Calculation of Interest – Calculation of Cash Price – Journal Entries and Ledger Accounts in the books of Hire Purchaser and Hire Vendor (Asset Accrual Method only and excluding repossession).

MODULE 4: DEPARTMENTAL ACCOUNTS 10 HOURS

Meaning, Objectives, basis of apportionment of common expenses among different departments-Preparation of Trading and Profit and Loss Account in Columnar form-preparation of balance sheet in horizontal format – (Including Inter Departmental Transfers at cost price only).

MODULE 5: BRANCH ACCOUNTS 13 HOURS

Branches - Dependent Branches – Features – Supply of Goods at Cost Price - Invoice Price – Branch Account in the books of Head Office (Debtors System Only)

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Arulanandam& Raman – Financial Accounting – I, HPH
2. Anil Kumar, Rajesh Kumar and Mariyappa, “Financial Accounting”, HPH
3. Jawaharlal & Seema Srivastava :Financial Accounting, HPH
4. Dr. S.N. Maheswari: Financial Accounting, Vikas Publications
5. S P Jain and K. L. Narang: Financial Accounting- I, Kalyani Publishers
6. Radhaswamy and R.L. Gupta: Advanced Accounting , Sultan Chand
7. Dr.Janardhanan: Financial Accounting, Kalyani Publishers
8. Guruprasad Murthy: Financial Accounting, HPH
9. Soundarrajan& K. Venkataramana, Financial Accounting, SHBP.
10. Dr.Venkataraman& others (7 lecturers): Financial Accounting, VBH

TOURISM BUSINESS DYNAMICS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

OBJECTIVE:

The objective of this course is to help students to understand the conceptual framework of management and to know about the entrepreneurial culture and industrial growth to manage in 21st century tourism organizations.

MODULE 1: INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT: 8 HOURS

Meaning and definition of Tourism Management. Concept and Nature –Types of Managers-Responsibilities and skills of Tourism Professional - Functions of Management – Fayol’s Principles of Management – Administration vs. Management– Management Process – Levels of Management in Tourism Industry – Approaches to the study of Tourism Management - Challenges of managing 21st century Corporations/Tourism Organisations.

MODULE 2: MANAGERIAL FUNCTIONS: 14 HOURS

Planning - Concept, Significance, Types; Organizing -Concept, Principles, Theories, Types of Organizations; Authority; Responsibility; Power; Delegation; Decentralization; Staffing; Directing; Coordinating; Control - Nature, Process, and Techniques in Tourism industry.

MODULE 3: HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT: 14 HOURS

Meaning, Objectives, Functions, HRM Process in tourism and hospitality sector, Job Analysis, Job Design, Recruitment, Selection, Placement, Training and Development, Retention of Employees, Performance Appraisal in tourism industry.

MODULE 4: INTRODUCTION TO ENTREPRENEURSHIP: 12 HOURS

Meaning and definition of tourism entrepreneurship, Evolution of Entrepreneurship – Introduction to the concept of Entrepreneurs, Entrepreneurship and Enterprise - Reasons for growth of Tourism Entrepreneurship - Characteristics and Classification of Entrepreneurs – Intrapreneurs; Women Entrepreneurs - Problems and Challenges; Competency requirement for entrepreneurs. Career prospects for tourism entrepreneurs. Case studies of tourism entrepreneurs.

MODULE 5: GOVERNMENT SUPPORT FOR ENTREPRENEURSHIP: 8 HOURS

Tourism Start-ups India-Case studies, Make in India, Atal Innovation Mission (AIM), Support to Training and Employment Programme (STEP), Jan Dhan, Aadhaar, Mobile (JAM), Digital India, Trade Related Entrepreneurship Assistance and Development (TREAD), Pradhan Mantri Kausalya Vikasyojana (PMKVY), National Skill Development Mission (NSDM). (Concepts only)

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Hersey, Paul, Kenneth H. Blanchard and Dewey E. Johnson: Management of Organisational Behaviour: Utilising Human Resources, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
2. Ivancevich; John and Micheol T. Matheson: Organisational Behaviour and Management, Business Publication Inc., Texas.
3. Koontz, Harold, Cyril O'Donnell, and Heinz Weihrich: Essentials of Management, Tata McGraw-Hili, New Delhi. Luthans, Fred: Organizational Behaviour, McGraw-Hill, New York.

4. Robbins, Stephen P, and Mary Coulter: Management, Prentice Hall, New Delhi. Robbins, Stephen P: Organizational Behavior" Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
5. Govindarajan & Natarajan: Principles of Management, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi.
6. Tripathy& Reddy: Principles of Management, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications, New Delhi.
7. Tandon B.C: Environment and Entrepreneur; Chugh Publications, Allahabad.
8. Siner A David: Entrepreneurial Mega books; John Wiley and Sons, New York.
9. Srivastava S. B: A Practical Guide to Industrial Entrepreneurs; Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
10. Prasanna Chandra: Project Preparation, Appraisal, Implementation; Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi

B.COM TT – 1.3 - SEMESTER – TRAVEL & TOURISM MANAGEMENT

Objectives:

- To provide and introduce the concept of Travel and Tourism.
- To provide an insight to hospitality services.

Course Outcomes

CO1: To obtain the knowledge on the definition, nature, concepts and types of tourism.

CO2: To trace the evolution of tourism, barriers, interdisciplinary nature & career prospects.

CO3: To gain insights on the concept of Push and pull factor and 5 A's of tourism.

CO4: To understand the basic definition, evolutions and concepts in hotel industry.

CO5: To learn the origin, types and importance of transportation in travel.

CO6: To identify different types of travel motivators and understand motivational concepts.

CO7: To analyse the dynamics of tourism destinations

CO8: To understand the significance of tourism-transport relationship

CO9: To analyse the positive and negative impacts of tourism.

CO10: To identify measures to regulate the impacts of tourism

CO11: To learn about the aims and objectives of state, national and international tourism organizations.

CO12: To gain in-depth understanding of roles and responsibilities of various tourism organizations.

TOTAL 56 HOURS

Module 1 INTRODUCTION TO TRAVEL & TOURISM

10 HOURS

- Travel and Tourism – Meaning Definition, Types and forms of tourism and tourists, Difference between tourist, traveler, excursionist, visitor, Nature and scope of tourism
- Origin, Evolution of Tourism and milestones, Myths and realities in tourism, Components, Typology and Inter-disciplinary Approach of Tourism

Module 1 ELEMENTS OF TOURISM

12 HOURS

- Components of Tourism- A's of Tourism, Cuisine, seasonality, geography, Leipers Tourism System, Characteristics of tourism products.
- Travel Motivation – Meaning and Types, Motivation theories-Push and Pull Model, Cohens, McIntosh and Maslow
- Tourism Destinations-Types, Location, DMOs.
- Transportation – Meaning, Types, Origin and its Importance- transport relationship

Module 3 - TOURISM ACCOMMODATION

14 HOURS

- Origin & Evolution of Accommodation, Types and classification of Hotels.
- Meal plans, types of rooms, Types of reservations, mode of payment, Reservation and Billing Procedures.
- Hotel Circuits in India, Private Public Participation model and Hotel Industry.

Module 4- IMPACTS OF TOURISM

10 HOURS

- Socio, Cultural Impact, Economic impact, Environmental Impact and Multi-

Cultural Impacts of Tourism. Multiplier effect, leakages, Demonstration effect.

- Measures to regulate tourism impact, Prospects of Tourism.

Module 5 -TOURISM INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

10 HOURS

- State: KSTDC (Karnataka State Tourism Development Corporation)
- National: Ministry of Tourism, Civil Aviation Department of Tourism, FHRAI, ITDC, FAITH (Federation of Associations in Indian Tourism and Hospitality)
- International: UNWTO (World Tourism Organization), UFTAA (Universal Federation of Travel Agents Association) PATA (Pacific Asia of Travel Agents), WTTC (World Travel and Tourism Council)

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. A.K.Bhatia: Tourism Development, Principles and Practices.
2. *Sunetra Roday, Archana Biswal, Vandana Joshi*. Tourism Operations & Management (Oxford Publication).
3. Sudhir Andrews: Introduction to Tourism & Hospitality Industry.
4. Krishan K Kamra: Economics of Tourism.
5. Jagmohan Negi: Grading & classification of Hotels, Tourism Resorts & Restaurants.
6. Pushpinder S Gill: Tourism and Hotel Management.
7. Pran Nath Seth: Successful Tourism Management-Fundamentals of Tourism
8. Lalitha Krishnamurthy & Arockia Rajasekar: Fundamentals of Tourism

2.1 ADVANCED FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

LEARNING OBJECTIVE: The objective of this subject is to make the students familiar with the accounting procedures for different types of businesses and to impart skills for recording various kinds of business transactions.

Module 1 1: FIRE INSURANCE ACCOUNTING **12 Hrs**

Introduction – Need – Loss of Stock Policy – Steps for Ascertaining Fire Insurance Claim – Treatment of Salvage – Average Clause – Treatment of Abnormal Items – Computation of Fire Insurance Claims.

Module 2: CONSIGNMENT ACCOUNTS **12 Hrs**

Introduction – Meaning – Consignor – Consignee – Goods Invoiced at Cost Price – Goods Invoiced at Selling Price – Normal Loss – Abnormal Loss – Valuation of Stock – Stock Reserve – Journal Entries – Ledger Accounts in the books of Consignor and Consignee.

Module 3: ACCOUNTING FOR JOINT VENTURES **12 Hrs**

Introduction – Meaning – Objectives – Distinction between Joint Venture and Consignment – Distinction between Joint Venture and Partnership – Maintenance of Accounts in the books of co-ventures – Maintaining Separate Books for Joint Venture – Preparation of Memorandum Joint Venture - Problems.

Module 4: ROYALTY ACCOUNTS **12 Hrs**

Meaning and definition – Technical Terms – Royalty – Landlord – Tenant – Minimum Rent – Short Workings – Recoupment of Short Working under (Fixed Period) restrictive and non-restrictive (Floating Period) Recoupment within the Life of the Lease – Treatment of Strike and Stoppage of work – Accounting Treatment in the books of Lessee and lessor – journal entries and Ledger Accounts including minimum rent account.

Module 5: CONVERSION OF PARTNERSHIP FIRM INTO A LIMITED COMPANY **12 Hrs**

Meaning – Objectives of Conversion - Purchase Consideration – Methods of Calculation of Purchase Consideration -Mode of Discharge of Purchase Consideration - Lump Sum Method- Net Assets Method -Net Payment Method -Ledger Accounts in the Books of Vendor – Incorporation Entries in the Books of Purchasing Company, Preparation of Balance Sheet in Vertical form.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Arulanandam & Raman; Advanced Accountancy, HPH
2. Anil Kumar, Rajesh Kumar and Mariyappa, Advanced Financial Accounting, HPH
3. Bhupinder, Financial Accounting: Concepts and Application, Cengage
4. Dr. Alice Mani: Advanced Financial Accounting, SBH.
5. Dr. S.N. Maheswari, Financial Accounting, Vikas Publication
6. S P Jain and K. L. Narang, Financial Accounting, Kalyani Publication
7. Souandrajan & K. Venkataramana, Financial Accounting, SHBP.
8. A Bannerjee; Financial Accounting.
9. Dr. Janardhanan: Advanced Financial Accounting, Kalyani Publishers
10. Radhaswamy and R.L. Gupta, Advanced Accounting, Sultan Chand 22

2.2 BUSINESS MATHEMATICS

OBJECTIVE: The objective of this course is to provide basic knowledge of mathematics and their application in business

MODULE 1: NUMBER SYSTEM

04 HRS

Introduction – Natural numbers - Even numbers – Odd numbers – Integers – Prime numbers – Rational & Irrational numbers, Real numbers, HCF & LCM (Simple problems).

MODULE 2: THEORY OF EQUATIONS

10 HRS

Introduction – Meaning - Types of Equations – Simple/ Linear Equations and Simultaneous Equations (only two variables), Elimination and Substitution Methods only. Quadratic Equation - Factorization and Formula Method ($ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ form only). Simple problems

MODULE 3:, MATRICES, INDICES AND LOGARITHMS

16 HRS

Meaning – types – operation on matrices – additions – subtractions and multiplication of two matrices – transpose – determinants – minor of an element – co-factor of an element – inverse – crammers rule in two variables – problems.

Indices and Logarithms: Meaning- Basic Laws of Indices and their application for simplification. Laws of Logarithms – Common Logarithm, Application of Log Table for Simplification

MODULE 4: COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC

16 HRS

Simple Interest, Compound Interest including yearly and half yearly calculations, Annuities, Percentages, Bills Discounting, Ratios and proportions, duplicate-triplicate and sub-duplicate of a ratio. Proportions: third, fourth and inverse proportion - problems.

MODULE 5: PROGRESSIONS

10 HRS

Progressions: Arithmetic Progression – Finding the 'nth' term of AP and Sum to 'nth' term of AP. Insertion of Arithmetic Mean, Geometric Progression – Finding the 'nth' term of GP and sum to 'nth' term of GP and insertion of Geometric Mean

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- a. Saha: Mathematics for Cost Accountants, Central Publishers
- b. R.G. Saha & Others – Methods & Techniques for Business Decisions, VBH
- c. Rangaraja, Malliaswari, Reema, A Textbook of Business Mathematics
- d. Dr.Sancheti & Kapoor: Business Mathematics and Statistics, Sultan Chand
- e. Zamarudeen: Business Mathematics, Vikas
- f. R.S Bhardwaj :Mathematics for Economics & Business
- g. Madappa, mahadi Hassan, M. Iqbal Taiyab – Business Mathematics, Subhash
- h. G.R. Veena and Seema : Business Mathematics and Statistics I.K. Intl Publishers

II SEMESTER 2.3 -TRAVEL AGENCY SERVICES

Objective:

- To understand the role and functions of facilitators in Travel and Tourism Industry.
- To provide an insight into Fares, Booking Travel Documentations and E-Ticket.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. To analyse the meaning, types and organizational structure of travel agency business
- CO2 To know the travel agency being an intermediary has an active role in providing quality services to the tourists
- CO3 To analyse the legal aspects of setting up a business and various challenges faced in the market as an entrepreneur.
- CO4. To understand the process of setting up a travel agency business.
- CO5. To gain knowledge on core travel service-related documentation and procedures.
- CO6. To understand the various allied tour services and its documentation
- CO7. Identify different types of Fares, sources of income, fare calculation booking,
- CO8 To gain knowledge on the functions of Air ticketing department of travel agency
- CO9 To enhance the knowledge on the procedures for booking an airline ticket
- CO10 To learn the operations and rules of airline industry
- CO11. To train in grooming standards and etiquettes in travel agency.
- CO12. To understand body language requirements in a travel agency.

Module 1- Introduction

12 Hrs

- Travel Agency- Meaning Definition, Types and growth of travel agency business functions
- Organizational structure of Travel Agency
- Role and importance of Institutions and Organisations at various levels.

Module 2 Setting up a Travel Agency

12 hrs

- Role of IATA & TAAI. Rules & Procedures of setting up IATA & Non-IATA Travel Agency
- Approval from various Organizations, Staff and Managerial System.
- Source of income for travel agency – PLB, Service Charges and Mark ups, B2B channel.

Module 3- Travel Documentation

16 hrs

- Passport & Visas – Meaning, Importance, Types and Procedure to avail it.
- TIM – Meaning & Contents. Restricted Areas, Travel advisories Preventive measures
- Insurance, Forex, Health formalities, Baggage allowances, Customs and Immigration formalities and regulations.

Module 4- Airline Booking Procedures

10 hrs

- Booking Reservations for airline ticketing. Procedure of modifications and cancellation.
- Airline Itinerary, meaning and types
- Difference between E ticket and airline Itinerary.

Module 5 Workplace Professionalism

10 hrs

- Grooming standards- professional attire- appearance- personal hygiene.
- Body language at Workplace: Positive & Negative gestures, posture & facial

expressions. Presentation skills- verbal and non-verbal, courtesy listening skills- conflict management.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Mohinder Chand: Travel Agency Management – An Introduction
2. Jagmohan Negi: Travel Agents and Tour Operators-Concepts and Principles
3. Jagmohan Negi: Air Travel Ticketing and Fare Constructions.
4. Tapan K Panda and Sitikantha Mishra: Tourism Industry in India
5. Geo, Chack: Professional Travel Agency Management: Prentice Hall, London, 1990
6. Bhatia A.K : Tourism Development – Principles and Policies
7. Jagmohan Negi: Tourist Guide and Tour Operation-Planning and Organising

Skill development:

1. Profile of leading travel agents.
2. Application process for new travel agency.
3. Passport verification and Visa application process for tourist visa.
4. Travel insurance application
5. E-ticket booking process

Name of the Program: Bachelor of Commerce (B.Com.) Course Code: B.Com. 2.2 Name of the Course: Corporate Administration		
Course Credits	No. of Hours per Week	Total No. of Teaching Hours
4 Credits	4 Hrs	56 Hrs
Pedagogy: Classrooms lecture, Case studies, Group discussion, Seminar & field work etc.,		
Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the Students will be able to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> u) Understand the framework of Companies Act of 2013 and different kind of companies. v) Identify the stages and documents involved in the formation of companies in India. w) Analyse the role, responsibilities and functions of Key management Personnel in Corporate Administration. x) Examine the procedure involved in the corporate meeting and the role of company secretary in the meeting. y) Evaluate the role of liquidator in the process of winding up of the company. 		
Syllabus:		Hours
Module 1:	Introduction to Company	12
Introduction - Meaning and Definition - Features - Highlights of Companies Act 2013 - - Kinds of Companies - One Person Company-Private Company-Public Company-Company limited by Guarantee-Company limited by Shares- Holding Company-Subsidiary Company-Government Company-Associate Company- Small Company-Foreign Company-Global Company-Body Corporate-Listed Company.		
Module 2:	Formation of Companies	12
Introduction - Promotion Stage: Meaning of Promoter, Position of Promoter & Functions of Promoter, Incorporation Stage: Meaning & contents of Memorandum of Association & Articles of Association, Distinction between Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association, Certificate of Incorporation, Subscription Stage - Meaning & contents of Prospectus, Statement in lieu of Prospects and Book Building, Commencement Stage - Document to be filed, e-filing, Register of Companies, Certificate of Commencement of Business; Formation of Global Companies: Meaning - Types -Features - Legal Formalities-Administration.		

Module 3:	Company Administration	12
Introduction - Key Managerial Personnel – Managing Director, Whole time Directors, the Companies Secretary, Chief Financial Officer, Resident Director, Independent Director, Auditors – Appointment – Powers – Duties & Responsibilities. Managing Director – Appointment – Powers – Duties & Responsibilities. Audit Committee, CSR Committee. Company Secretary – Meaning, Types, Qualification, Appointment, Position, Rights, Duties, Liabilities & Removal or dismissal.		
Module 4:	Corporate Meetings	10
Introduction - Corporate meetings: types – Importance - Distinction; Resolutions: Types – Distinction; Requisites of a valid meeting – Notice – Quorum – Proxies - Voting - Registration of resolutions; Role of a company secretary in convening the meetings.		
Module 5: Winding Up		10
Introduction – Meaning- Modes of Winding up –Consequence of Winding up – Official Liquidator – Role & Responsibilities of Liquidator – Defunct Company – Insolvency Code.		
Skill Development Activities:		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Collect the Companies Act 2013 from the Ministry of Corporate Affairs website and Prepare the highlights of the same. 2. Visit any Registrar of the Companies, find out the procedure involved in the formation of the companies. 3. Visit any Company and discuss with Directors of the same on role and responsibilities and prepare report on the same. 4. Collect the copy of notice of the Meeting and Resolutions, Prepare the dummy copy of Notice and resolutions. 5. Contact any official liquidator of an organisation and discuss the procedure involved on the same and prepare report. 6. Any other activities, which are relevant to the course. 		
Text Books:		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. S.N Maheshwari, Elements of Corporate Law, HPH. 2. Balchandran, Business Law for Management, HPH 		

NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY 2020

Key features:

- ❖ Multi-disciplinary and holistic education system.
- ❖ Flexibility, mobility, competitiveness and freedom to choose.
- ❖ Multiple Entry-Exit options.
- ❖ Students centric learning system.
- ❖ Transformative education system.

Experiential Learning:

- Focus on experiential, inquiry and discovery based teaching learning methods.
- Arts, Sports and story-telling and ICT integrated pedagogy
- Promoting peer tutoring as voluntary and joyful activity under the supervision of teachers.

Promotion of peer tutoring:

- ✓ Promoting peer tutoring as voluntary and joyful activity under the supervision of teachers.
- ✓ No hard separation between curricular co-curricular and extracurricular area.

Bagless days:

- Bagless days to be scheduled in academic Calendar.

Use and integration of technology:

- Integration of technology enable pedagogy in classes 6-12